

Future Issues: Active Minorities vs. Victimized Minorities: An Unfinished Task

Pérez, Juan A. ¹

¹ University of Valencia, Spain

TO CITE

Pérez, J. A. (2016). Future Issues: Active Minorities vs. Victimized Minorities: An Unfinished Task. In *Proceedings of the Paris Institute for Advanced Study* (Vol. 18). https://paris.pias.science/article/MOSCO_2016_26_future-issues-active-minorities-vs-victimized-minorities-an-unfinished-task

PUBLICATION DATE

18/11/2016

ABSTRACT

Tribute to Serge Moscovici. Paris IAS, 17-18 November 2016 - Session 8

Future directions for a societal psychology - Public session

The fight of the civil rights movements of the 60s transformed the moral perspective from which the majority regards their own behaviors towards social minorities, resulting in an immorality judgment of attitudes and behaviors that had long been regarded as natural –although its success in changing underlying social representations is more dubious. As a result of such a new moral representation being applied to persecuted minorities, a new category of minorities –victimized minorities- has appeared, as well as new strategical options for minorities to try and exert their influence on the population. It is discussed if the strategy of victimized minorities is likely to transform the themata articulating long-held social representations of persecuted minorities.



[Future issues: Active minorities vs. Victimized minorities: An Unfinished Task](#)

Accattori, L. (1998). Quando il papa chiede perdono. Tutti i nea culpa di Giovanni Paolo II. Roma: Mondadori.

Banaji, M. R., & Greenwald, A. G. (2013). Blind Spot: Hidden Biases of Good People. New York: Delacorte Press.

Barkan, E. (2000). The guilt of nations. New York: Norton.

Barnett, R.C. & Hyde, J.S. (2001). Women, work, and family: an expansionist theory. *American Psychologist*, 56(10), 902-918.

Bobo, L. & Zubrinsky, C.L. (1996). Attitudes on residential integration. *Social Forces*, 74 (3), 883-909.

Bonilla-Silva, E. (2014). Racism without racists. Maryland: Rowman & Littlefield Publishers.

Branscombe, N. R., & Doosje, B. (2004). Collective guilt. New York: Cambridge University Press.

Pérez, J. A. (2016). Future Issues: Active Minorities vs. Victimized Minorities: An Unfinished Task. In *Proceedings of the Paris Institute for Advanced Study* (Vol. 18). https://paris.pias.science/article/MOSCO_2016_26_future-issues-active-minorities-vs-victimized-minorities-an-unfinished-task
2016/18 - hommage-serge-moscovici - Article No.2. Freely available at https://paris.pias.science/article/MOSCO_2016_26_future-issues-active-minorities-vs-victimized-minorities-an-unfinished-task - ISSN 2826-2832/© 2024 Pérez J.

This is an open access article published under the [Creative Commons Attribution-NonCommercial 4.0 International Public License \(CC BY-NC 4.0\)](#)

Crandall, C. S., Eshleman, A., & O'Brien, L. (2002). Social Norms and the Expression and Suppression of Prejudice: The Struggle for Internalization. *Journal of Personality and Social Psychology*, 82(3), 359-378.

Crosby, F., Bromley, S., & Saxe, L. (1980). Recent unobtrusive studies of Black and White discrimination and prejudice: A literature review. *Psychological Bulletin*, 87, 546–563.

Daphné (2007). Rapport scientifique de l'étude « IPV EU_Mortality » – Psytel. <http://www.psytel.eu/violences.php>

Doise, W. 2002. Human rights as social representations. London: Routledge.

EVS (2014). European Values Study 1981-2014, Longitudinal Data File. GESIS Data Archive, Cologne, Germany, ZA4804 Data File Version 2.0.0 (2015-04-18), doi:[10.4232/1.4804](https://doi.org/10.4232/1.4804).

Gaertner, S.L., and J.F. Dovidio (1986). The aversive form of racism. In J.F. Dovidio and S.L. Gaertner (Eds.), *Prejudice, Discrimination and Racism*. Orlando, FL: Academic Press.

Glick, P. y Fiske, S. (1997). Hostile and benevolent sexism. Measuring ambivalent sexist attitudes toward woman. *Psychology of Women Quarterly*, 21, 119-135.

Goff, P. A., Eberhardt, J. L., Williams, M. J., & Jackson, M. C. (2008). Not yet human: Historical dehumanization, and contemporary consequences. *Journal of Personality and Social Psychology*, 94, 292–306.

Howard-Hassmann, R. E. (2014) (Ed.), *Political Apologies and Reparations Website*. Wilfrid Laurier University, Waterloo, Ontario, Canada. <http://political-apologies.wlu.ca>.

Jahoda, G. (1999). *Images of savages: Ancient roots of modern prejudice in western culture*. London: Routledge.

Jones, J.M. (1997). *Prejudice and racism*. New York: McGraw-Hill.

Moscovici, S. (1975). La part sédentaire et la part nomade. In L. Poliakov (Ed.), *Hommes et bêtes*. Paris: Mouton.

- Moscovici, S. (1976). *Social influence and social change*. London: Academic Press.
- Moscovici, S. (2001). Why a theory of social representations? In K. Deaux & G. Philogène (Eds.), *Representations of the social* (pp. 8–35). Oxford, UK: Blackwell.
- Moscovici, S. & Pérez, J.A. (2007). A study of minorities as victims. *European Journal of Social Psychology*, 37 (4), 725-746.
- Mugny, G. (1982). *The power of minorities*. London: Academic Press.
- O'Brien, L. T., Crandall, C. S., Horstman-Reser, A., Warner, T., Alsbrooks, A. & Blodorn, A. (2010). But I'm No Bigot: How Prejudiced White Americans Maintain Unprejudiced Self-Images. *Journal of Applied Social Psychology*, 40(4), 917–946.
- Páez, D., Pérez, J.A., Navarro-Pertusa, E., & Fernández, I. (2004). L'explication de l'uxoricide. In J.-L. Beauvois, R.-V. Joule & J.-M. Monteil (Eds.), *Perspectives cognitives et conduites sociales*. Rennes: Presses Universitaires de Rennes.
- Pérez, J. A. (2006). Pensée ethnique et rapports de type “domestique” ou de type “sauvage”. L'ontologisation des minorités. In R. V. Joule & P. Huguet (Eds.), *Bilans et perspectives en Psychologie Sociale vol. 1* (pp. 143-169). Grenoble: PUG.
- Pérez, J.A. (2014). I pregiudize etnici. In A. Palmonari & F. Emiliani (Eds), *Psicologia delle Rappresentazioni Sociali*. Bologna: Il Mulino.
- Pérez, J. A., Moscovici, S., & Chulvi, B. (2007). The taboo against group contact: Hypothesis of Gypsy ontologization. *British Journal of Social Psychology*, 46, 249–272.
- Romano, R.C. (2003). *Race-Mixing: Black-White marriage in post-war America*. Boston, MA: Harvard University Press.
- Schuman, H., Steeh, C., Bobo, L. & Krysan, M. (1997). *Racial attitudes in America: Trends and interpretations*. Cambridge, MA: Harvard University Press.
- Sullivan, D., Landau, M. J., Branscombe, N. R., & Rothschild, Z. K. (2012). Competitive Victimhood as a Response to Accusations of Ingroup Harm Doing. *Journal of Personality and Social Psychology*, 102(4), 778–795.